

Edmonton Community Foundation & Edmonton Social Planning Council

## Vital Signs 2014

### Indicators and Data Sources

**Notes:** Indicators and Sources are listed in the order they appear in the publication. All of the data on the cover page Infographic is cited elsewhere in the publication except for that listed. URL links for the Youth Survey and the Leger Report are only included the first time they are cited. URL links are not included for CANSIM Tables because they require selection of relevant characteristics (e.g. geographies, age) in order to produce a data table.

#### **Infographic - Data on Visible Minorities, Linguistic Diversity, Immigrants and Refugees:**

Statistics Canada. 2013. Edmonton, CMA, Alberta (Code 835) (table). National Household Survey (NHS) Profile. 2011 National Household Survey. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 99-004-XWE. Ottawa. Released September 11, 2013. <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2014).

#### **Youth Outlook... Optimistic:**

Edmonton Community Foundation. *Vital Signs 2014 Youth Survey, Questions 4, 5, 8*. Retrieved from: <http://www.edmontonsocialplanning.ca/~edmont65/index.php/resources/digital-resources/a-esp-documents/a06-newsletters/a06e-vital-signs/83-youth-survey-findings-attitudes-and-feelings-of-youth-in-edmonton-in-2014> (accessed October 6, 2014).

#### **Youth and Money:**

Edmonton Community Foundation. *Vital Signs 2014 Youth Survey, Question 7*.

#### **Youth Employment:**

Statistics Canada. *Table 282-0110 – Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by census metropolitan area based on 2006 Census boundaries, sex and age group, annual, (persons unless otherwise noted)*, CANSIM (database).

#### **Children Disproportionately Poor:**

Statistics Canada. 2013. Edmonton, CY, Alberta (Code 4811061) (table). National Household Survey (NHS) Profile. 2011 National Household Survey. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 99-004-XWE. Ottawa. Released September 11, 2013. <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 1, 2014).

#### **Child Poverty in Edmonton:**

Statistics Canada. *Table 111-0015 – Family characteristics, Low Income Measures (LIM), after-tax income, by family type and family type composition*, CANSIM (database).

**Low Wage Work:**

Statistics Canada. Labour Statistics Division, Labour Force Survey July 2013 to June 2014, Edmonton CMA. Custom tabulations. Courtesy of Public Interest Alberta.

**Tuition Trends:**

Statistics Canada. *Weighted average undergraduate tuition fees for Canadian full-time students, by province*. Released September 11, 2014. Retrieved from: <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/daily-quotidien/140911/t140911b001-eng.htm> (accessed October 1, 2014).

**Post-Secondary Student Debt:**

Canadian Federation of Students. *Student Finance 101, The Canada Student Loan Debt Clock*. Retrieved from: <http://www.debt101.ca/news/how-big-is-canadas-student-debt-today> (accessed October 1, 2014).

**Post-Secondary Educational Attainment:**

Statistics Canada. 2013. Edmonton, CMA, Alberta (Code 835) (table). National Household Survey (NHS) Profile. 2011 National Household Survey. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 99-004-XWE. Ottawa. Released September 11, 2013. <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-prod/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 1, 2014).

**5-Year High School Completion Rate and 3-Year Aboriginal High School Completion Rate:**

Edmonton Public Schools. *Three Year Education Plan 2013-2016. Annual Education Results Report 2012-2013*, pages 7, 10. Retrieved from:

<https://www.epsb.ca/media/epsb/ourdistrict/results/20133YEPandAERRRevisedJanuary2014.pdf> (accessed October 1, 2014).

Edmonton Catholic Schools. *Annual Education Results Report 2012-2013. Three-Year Education Plan 2013-2016*, pages 16, 17. Retrieved from:

[https://www.ecsd.net/AboutUs/annual\\_reports/Documents/AERR/2012-2013%20AERR%20%20FINAL.pdf](https://www.ecsd.net/AboutUs/annual_reports/Documents/AERR/2012-2013%20AERR%20%20FINAL.pdf) (accessed October 1, 2014).

**Value of Post-Secondary Education**

Statistics Canada. National Household Survey 2011, *Employment Income Statistics by Highest Level of Education*, Catalogue Number 99-014-X2011042.

**Immigrants and Refugees, Temporary Foreign Workers:**

Citizenship and Immigration Canada. 2014. *Facts and Figures 2013. Immigration Overview: Permanent and Temporary Residents*. Retrieved from: <http://www.cic.gc.ca/english/resources/statistics/facts2013-preliminary/index.asp> (accessed October 1, 2014).

**Aboriginal Population:**

Statistics Canada. 2013. Edmonton, CMA, Alberta (Code 835) (table). National Household Survey (NHS) Profile. 2011 National Household Survey. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 99-004-XWE. Ottawa. Released September 11, 2013. <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed September 25, 2013).

**Edmonton Median Age:**

Statistics Canada. 2012. Edmonton, Alberta (Code 4811061) and Canada (Code 01) (table). Census Profile. 2011 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-XWE. Ottawa. Released October 24, 2012. <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>

**Edmonton Aboriginal Median Age:**

Statistics Canada. 2013. Edmonton, CY, Alberta (Code 4811061) (table). National Household Survey (NHS) Aboriginal Population Profile. 2011 National Household Survey. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 99-011-X2011007. Ottawa. Released November 13, 2013. <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/aprof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2014).

**Youth Obesity:**

Statistics Canada. *CANSIM Table 105-0501 - Health indicator profile, annual estimates, by age group and sex, Canada, provinces, territories, health regions (2012 boundaries) and peer groups, occasional*, CANSIM (database).

**Children and Youth:**

Active Healthy Kids Canada (2014). *Is Canada in the Running? The 2014 Active Healthy Kids Canada Report Card on Physical Activity for Children and Youth*. Toronto: Active Healthy Kids Canada. Retrieved from: [http://dvqdas9jty7g6.cloudfront.net/reportcard2014/AHKC\\_2014\\_ReportCard\\_ENG.pdf](http://dvqdas9jty7g6.cloudfront.net/reportcard2014/AHKC_2014_ReportCard_ENG.pdf) (accessed October 2, 2014).

**Teen Pregnancy:**

Alberta Health Services. Interactive Health Data Application (IHDA), Age-Specific Fertility Rates, 15-19 years, Edmonton Zone. Retrieved from: [http://www.ahw.gov.ab.ca/IHDA\\_Retrieval/selectSubCategory.do](http://www.ahw.gov.ab.ca/IHDA_Retrieval/selectSubCategory.do) (accessed October 2, 2014).

**Bullying and Youth Engagement:**

Edmonton Community Foundation. *Vital Signs 2014 Youth Survey, Question 14 (open-ended responses) and Question 6*.

**Youth Involvement in their Community:**

**68% Figure:** Edmonton Community Foundation. *Youth Survey 2014. Question 3*.

**7% Figure:** Leger: The Research Intelligence Group. *Survey of Edmontonians, Life in Edmonton, 2014.* Slide 23. Retrieved from: <http://www.edmontonsocialplanning.ca/~edmont65/index.php/resources/digital-resources/a-esp-documents/a06-newsletters/a06e-vital-signs/84-survey-of-edmontonians> (accessed October 6, 2014).

### **Young Adults Living in Parental Home:**

Statistics Canada. *Census in Brief: Living arrangements of young adults aged 20 to 29, 2011 National Household Survey and earlier censuses.* [http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2011/as-sa/98-312-x/98-312-x2011003\\_3-eng.cfm](http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2011/as-sa/98-312-x/98-312-x2011003_3-eng.cfm)

### **Driving:**

Edmonton Journal. *Are cars losing their cool? Fewer young Albertans interested in getting their driver's licenses,* Gordon Kent, August 5, 2014.

### **National Voting Trends:**

Library of Parliament Research Publications. *Youth Voter Turnout in Canada: Trends and Issues,* August 2013. Retrieved from: <http://www.parl.gc.ca/Content/LOP/ResearchPublications/2010-19-e.htm> (accessed October 2, 2014).

### **Youth Involvement with the Criminal Justice System:**

Statistics Canada. *Table 252-0080 - Incident-based crime statistics, by detailed violations and police services, Alberta, annual (number unless otherwise noted),* CANSIM (database). (accessed: 2014-10-02)

### **Greatest Influence in Youth Life:**

Edmonton Community Foundation. *Youth Survey 2014, Question 11.*

### **Technology and Social Media:**

Edmonton Community Foundation. *Youth Survey 2014, Question 12.*

### **Number of Households with Pets:**

City of Edmonton. Personal Communication with Animal Licensing and Control, Pet Licenses, Data Current as of July 31, 2014.

### **Edmontonians 19 Years and Younger:**

Statistics Canada. 2012. Edmonton, Alberta (Code 4811061) and Alberta (Code 48) (table). Census Profile. 2011 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-XWE. Ottawa. Released October 24, 2012. <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2014).

**Jobs:**

Statistics Canada. *Table 282-0110 - Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by census metropolitan area based on 2006 census boundaries, sex and age group, annual (persons unless otherwise noted)*, CANSIM (database). (accessed: October 2, 2014)

**Incomes:**

Statistics Canada. *Table 111-0015 - Family characteristics, Low Income Measures (LIM), by family type and family type composition, annual (number unless otherwise noted)*, CANSIM (database). (accessed: October 2, 2014)

**Relatively Youthful:**

Statistics Canada. 2012. Edmonton, Alberta (Code 4811061) and Alberta (Code 48) (table). Census Profile. 2011 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-XWE. Ottawa. Released October 24, 2012. <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 2, 2014).

**Housing Affordability:**

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, *Canadian Housing Observer 2013, Recent Trends in Housing Affordability and Core Housing Need*, page 6-9. Retrieved from: [http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/en/corp/about/cahoob/upload/chapter\\_6\\_68001\\_w\\_acc.pdf](http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/en/corp/about/cahoob/upload/chapter_6_68001_w_acc.pdf) (accessed October 2, 2014).

**Edmonton as the Fastest Growing City:**

City of Edmonton. Edmonton Census 2014, Edmonton Census Results. Retrieved from: [http://www.edmonton.ca/city\\_government/facts\\_figures/municipal-census-results.aspx](http://www.edmonton.ca/city_government/facts_figures/municipal-census-results.aspx) (accessed October 2, 2014).

**Income Inequality:**

Statistics Canada. *Table 204-0001 - High income trends of tax filers in Canada, provinces, territories and census metropolitan areas (CMA), national thresholds, annual (percent unless otherwise noted)*, CANSIM (database). (accessed: October 2, 2014)

**Gender Inequality:**

Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives. *The Best and Worst Place to be a Woman in Canada: An Index of Gender Equality in Canada's Twenty Largest Metropolitan Areas*, April 2014. Retrieved from: [https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%20Office/2014/04/the\\_best\\_and\\_worst\\_place\\_to\\_be\\_a\\_woman\\_in\\_canada.pdf](https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%20Office/2014/04/the_best_and_worst_place_to_be_a_woman_in_canada.pdf) (accessed October 2, 2014).

**Sexual Assault:**

Statistics Canada. *Table 252-0080 - Incident-based crime statistics, by detailed violations and police services, Alberta, annual (number unless otherwise noted), CANSIM (database)*. (accessed: October 2, 2014)

**Rental Market:**

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Rental Market Report, Canada Highlights, April 2014*.

Retrieved from:

[http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64667/64667\\_2014\\_B01.pdf?fr=1412272246082](http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64667/64667_2014_B01.pdf?fr=1412272246082) (accessed October 2, 2014).

**Involvement with Child Welfare:**

Government of Alberta. Office of the Child and Youth Advocate. *Annual Report 2012-13, page 41*.

Retrieved from: <http://advocate.gov.ab.ca/home/documents/AR2012to2013.pdf> (accessed October 2, 2014).

**Food Security Data:**

Leger: The Research Intelligence Group. *Survey of Edmontonians, Life in Edmonton, 2014, Slides 12 to 16*.

**Edmonton's Food Bank:**

Electronic mail communication from Marjorie Bencz, Executive Director, Edmonton's Food Bank on August 29, 2014.

**Cost of Nutritious Food Basket:**

Government of Alberta. Alberta Agriculture and Rural Development. *Edmonton Weekly Nutritious Food Basket, December 2013*. Retrieved from:

[http://www1.agric.gov.ab.ca/\\$department/deptdocs.nsf/all/sdd14680](http://www1.agric.gov.ab.ca/$department/deptdocs.nsf/all/sdd14680) (accessed October 2, 2014).

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